

# ESTRATÉGIAS DE ENGENHARIA GENÉTICA – tema A

(Trabalho de grupo)

## Sistema vector/hospedeiro (1 val.)

Entrega até 31 de Março 2021

### Objectivo

Descrever um sistema vector/hospedeiro indicando, tanto quanto possível, o abaixo descrito.

### Metodologia

Máximo 2 páginas A4, onde deverá estar incluído:

- Representação do vector (plasmídeo ou vector de origem viral)
- Classificação do vector (Expressão? De fusão transcricional/traducional? *Shuttle*? Procariótico?)
- Utilidade/aplicações (ex. purificação de proteínas, *promoter probe*, clonagem de produtos de PCR, expressão de miRNA, localização celular de proteínas, integração no genoma das células hospedeiro para expressão permanente etc)
- Qual o(s) melhor(es) hospedeiro(s)? Quais as marcas genéticas do vector e do(s) hospedeiro(s), relevantes para este sistema vector/hospedeiro?
- Vantagens/desvantagens do sistema apresentado
- Um exemplo em que tenha sido utilizado (explicação sucinta) e indicação da referência bibliográfica.

**Nota:** Será tida em consideração a complexidade do sistema e a correção das respostas



Sugestão: para poderem iniciar o vosso trabalho comecem por pesquisar nas diferentes empresas de produtos de biologia molecular, como por exemplo as abaixo indicadas, os itens que vos conduzam a vectores de expressão/clonagem etc:

- Promega (<https://worldwide.promega.com/resources/student-resource-center/cloning/>)
- Takara (<https://www.takarabio.com/products/cloning>)
- Stratagene/Agilent Technologies (<https://www.agilent.com/en/product/mutagenesis-cloning>),
- ThermoFisher ([https://www.thermofisher.com/pt/en/home/brands/thermo-scientific/molecular-biology/thermo-scientific-molecular-cloning.html?gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRmBZGm-yZ38aPWleolLQOr9Ut1d5Re6LSEnZn8nkD3z\\_RE4UGPxMMaAkmbEALw\\_wcB&ef\\_id=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRmBZGm-yZ38aPWleolLQOr9Ut1d5Re6LSEnZn8nkD3z\\_RE4UGPxMMaAkmbEALw\\_wcB:G:s&s\\_kwcid=AL!3652!3!409891213142!p!!g!!cloning%20vector?cid=bid\\_mol\\_eps\\_r01\\_co\\_cp1358\\_pjt0000\\_bid00000\\_Ose\\_gaw\\_nt\\_pur\\_con](https://www.thermofisher.com/pt/en/home/brands/thermo-scientific/molecular-biology/thermo-scientific-molecular-cloning.html?gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRmBZGm-yZ38aPWleolLQOr9Ut1d5Re6LSEnZn8nkD3z_RE4UGPxMMaAkmbEALw_wcB&ef_id=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRmBZGm-yZ38aPWleolLQOr9Ut1d5Re6LSEnZn8nkD3z_RE4UGPxMMaAkmbEALw_wcB:G:s&s_kwcid=AL!3652!3!409891213142!p!!g!!cloning%20vector?cid=bid_mol_eps_r01_co_cp1358_pjt0000_bid00000_Ose_gaw_nt_pur_con))

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[https://www.thermofisher.com/pt/en/home/life-science/cloning.html?gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRktd3nENYWfe-171SbehQJ0k2aiz4z5c-q7mXdRnWwAKslxpHOI\\_j0aAkKGEALw\\_wcB&ef\\_id=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRktd3nENYWfe-171SbehQJ0k2aiz4z5c-q7mXdRnWwAKslxpHOI\\_j0aAkKGEALw\\_wcB:G:s&s\\_kwcid=AL!3652!3!285361323316!p!!g!!cloning?cid=bid\\_mol\\_clo\\_r01\\_co\\_cp1358\\_pjt0000\\_bid00000\\_Ose\\_gaw\\_nt\\_pur\\_con](https://www.thermofisher.com/pt/en/home/life-science/cloning.html?gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRktd3nENYWfe-171SbehQJ0k2aiz4z5c-q7mXdRnWwAKslxpHOI_j0aAkKGEALw_wcB&ef_id=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRktd3nENYWfe-171SbehQJ0k2aiz4z5c-q7mXdRnWwAKslxpHOI_j0aAkKGEALw_wcB:G:s&s_kwcid=AL!3652!3!285361323316!p!!g!!cloning?cid=bid_mol_clo_r01_co_cp1358_pjt0000_bid00000_Ose_gaw_nt_pur_con)

- Creative Biogene ([https://www.creative-biogene.com/products/vectors.html?gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRkciJ3xyI\\_GoeWVMnxii4bvK\\_9Skr\\_OSePHijtcl2BL-dFLbSXe5PQaAvmjEALw\\_wcB](https://www.creative-biogene.com/products/vectors.html?gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRkciJ3xyI_GoeWVMnxii4bvK_9Skr_OSePHijtcl2BL-dFLbSXe5PQaAvmjEALw_wcB))
- addgene (<https://www.addgene.org/collections/luciferase/>)

Sugestões de sistemas de expressão (embora possam escolher outros que vos interessem mais):

- <https://www.chem-agilent.com/pdf/strata/219073.pdf>
- [http://biodatacenter.ir/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/NEB\\_Impact\\_TWIN\\_Manual.pdf](http://biodatacenter.ir/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/NEB_Impact_TWIN_Manual.pdf) e <https://www.nebiolabs.com.au/products/e6901-impact-kit#Product%20Information>

- CRISPR nuclease vectors ([https://www.thermofisher.com/pt/en/home/life-science/genome-editing/geneart-crispr/crispr-nuclease-vector.html?gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRn3M0bNYZM4pC8TXZhm63\\_yXCLH9169EiODafVAvg6E2bLJYVz2qi4aAgWVEALw\\_wcB&ef\\_id=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRn3M0bNYZM4pC8TXZhm63\\_yXCLH9169EiODafVAvg6E2bLJYVz2qi4aAgWVEALw\\_wcB:G:s&s\\_kwcid=AL!3652!3!366518609994!p!!g!!reporter%20vector?cid=bid\\_clb\\_gme\\_r01\\_co\\_cp0000\\_pjt0000\\_bid00000\\_0se\\_gaw\\_nt\\_pur\\_con](https://www.thermofisher.com/pt/en/home/life-science/genome-editing/geneart-crispr/crispr-nuclease-vector.html?gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRn3M0bNYZM4pC8TXZhm63_yXCLH9169EiODafVAvg6E2bLJYVz2qi4aAgWVEALw_wcB&ef_id=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRn3M0bNYZM4pC8TXZhm63_yXCLH9169EiODafVAvg6E2bLJYVz2qi4aAgWVEALw_wcB:G:s&s_kwcid=AL!3652!3!366518609994!p!!g!!reporter%20vector?cid=bid_clb_gme_r01_co_cp0000_pjt0000_bid00000_0se_gaw_nt_pur_con))
- miRNA expression vectors ([https://www.creative-biogene.com/products/mirna-expression-plasmids.html?lm=3&gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRnojFctDQQYJffhPwX1NQaCSbldQCR1POK86a9oHhpbBIOrcZQ3AwUaAi7vEALw\\_wcB](https://www.creative-biogene.com/products/mirna-expression-plasmids.html?lm=3&gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRnojFctDQQYJffhPwX1NQaCSbldQCR1POK86a9oHhpbBIOrcZQ3AwUaAi7vEALw_wcB))
- viral vectors ([https://www.thermofisher.com/pt/en/home/references/gibco-cell-culture-basics/transfection-basics/gene-delivery-technologies/viral-delivery/viral-vectors.html?gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRksk0xQlCtnGLz1vxZkGRKl9enhHshZzA-agmJKdRqkMPOG4GlxcOAaAniJEALw\\_wcB&ef\\_id=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRksk0xQlCtnGLz1vxZkGRKl9enhHshZzA-agmJKdRqkMPOG4GlxcOAaAniJEALw\\_wcB:G:s&s\\_kwcid=AL!3652!3!305473461762!b!!g!!&s\\_kwcid=AL!3652!3!305473461762!b!!g!!](https://www.thermofisher.com/pt/en/home/references/gibco-cell-culture-basics/transfection-basics/gene-delivery-technologies/viral-delivery/viral-vectors.html?gclid=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRksk0xQlCtnGLz1vxZkGRKl9enhHshZzA-agmJKdRqkMPOG4GlxcOAaAniJEALw_wcB&ef_id=Cj0KCQjwmdzzBRC7ARIsANdqRRksk0xQlCtnGLz1vxZkGRKl9enhHshZzA-agmJKdRqkMPOG4GlxcOAaAniJEALw_wcB:G:s&s_kwcid=AL!3652!3!305473461762!b!!g!!&s_kwcid=AL!3652!3!305473461762!b!!g!!))
- pgl3 luciferase reporter vectors (<https://worldwide.promega.com/products/luciferase-assays/genetic-reporter-vectors-and-cell-lines/pgl3-luciferase-reporter-vectors/?catNum=E1751>) e [https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5902630/pdf/41598\\_2018\\_Article\\_24278.pdf](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5902630/pdf/41598_2018_Article_24278.pdf)
- reporter vectors containing NanoLuc<sup>®</sup>, firefly, and Renilla reporter genes (<https://worldwide.promega.com/products/luciferase-assays/genetic-reporter-vectors-and-cell-lines/>)